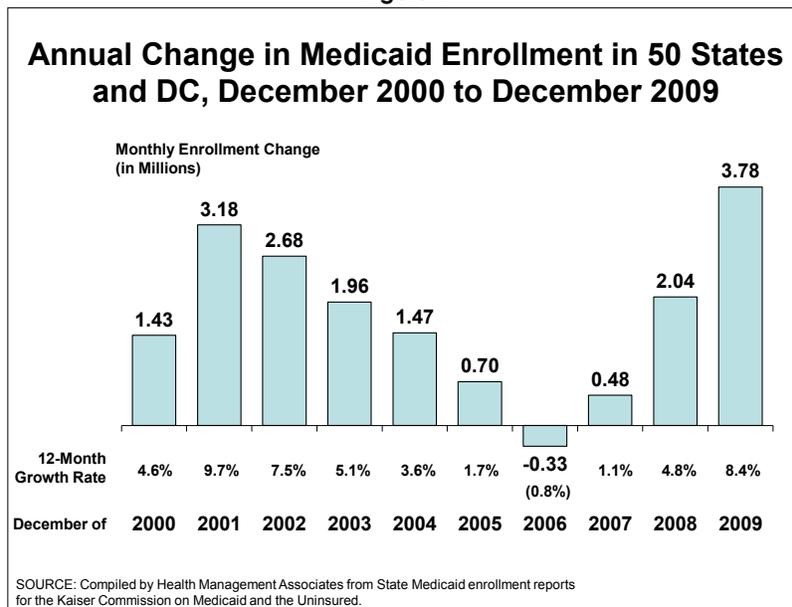


Medicaid Enrollment: December 2009 Data Snapshot

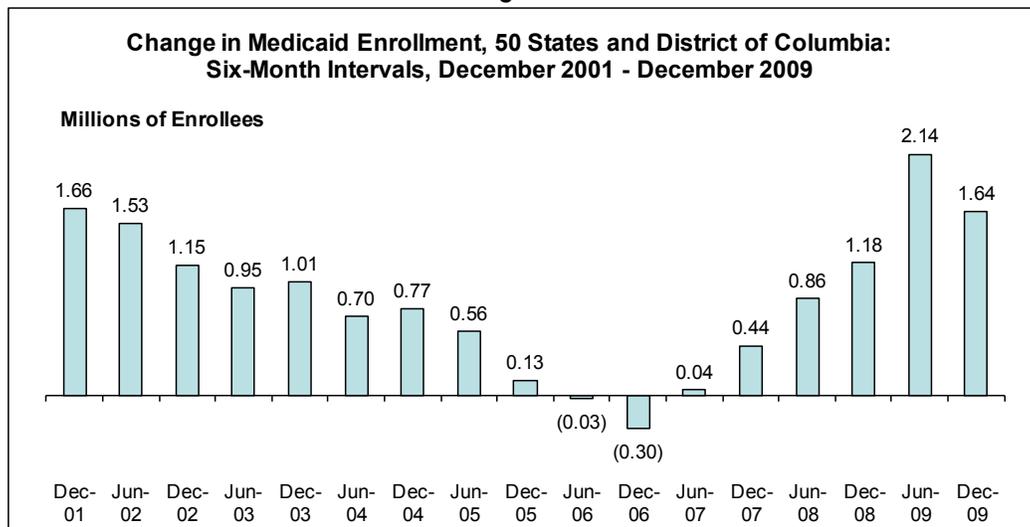
Medicaid enrollment rose by 3.78 million between December 2008 and December 2009, the program's largest absolute 12-month enrollment increase since the early days of implementation in the late 1960s (Figure 1). Medicaid enrollment has risen by nearly 6 million (13.6%) since the start of the recession in December 2007. Between that month and December 2009, the nation's unemployment rate doubled from 5.0% to 10%. As many Americans lost jobs, incomes, and access to affordable employer coverage, Medicaid enrollment rose to 48.57 million in December 2009. Millions more who did not qualify under their state's existing Medicaid eligibility criteria likely joined the ranks of America's now 50 million uninsured.

Figure 1



Monthly Medicaid enrollment growth appears to have peaked during the first six months of 2009, with the largest six-month increase since the program's early years occurring from December 2008 to June 2009 when monthly Medicaid enrollment rose by 2.14 million (Figure 2).

Figure 2



Cross State Trends. Consistent with the national trend, Medicaid enrollment increased in every state from December 2008 to December 2009 (Tables 1, 2, and Figure 3). Although the size of the annual increase in Medicaid enrollment varied considerably across states, 23 states experienced double-digit percentage growth from December 2008 to December 2009, with enrollment

Table 1
Total Medicaid Enrollment in 50 States and the District of Columbia
December 2000 to December 2009

Monthly Enrollment in Thousands										
State	Dec-00	Dec-01	Dec-02	Dec-03	Dec-04	Dec-05	Dec-06	Dec-07	Dec-08	Dec-09
Alabama	547.5	593.4	642.6	656.3	672.4	681.1	665.6	673.1	710.8	748.6
Alaska	70.8	73.8	79.6	82.9	84.7	85.0	81.1	77.7	80.7	94.4
Arizona	472.5	606.9	757.2	842.4	921.4	923.9	902.6	944.4	1,009.4	1,204.3
Arkansas	351.8	399.1	442.4	425.6	455.6	479.3	489.7	504.2	495.7	526.4
California	5,096.4	5,777.0	6,254.4	6,428.8	6,431.2	6,430.2	6,353.3	6,436.4	6,649.5	6,926.8
Colorado	273.2	290.8	327.1	360.8	417.4	396.5	390.5	380.7	429.8	494.7
Connecticut	325.3	361.7	392.4	405.3	411.5	408.3	400.8	421.3	444.3	455.1
DC	115.3	111.5	115.9	122.8	125.4	128.1	126.7	128.0	129.9	143.7
Delaware	103.2	113.0	120.2	130.8	139.0	145.6	147.0	148.9	157.9	174.4
Florida	1,682.7	1,823.1	1,954.9	2,047.8	2,138.7	2,211.5	2,104.4	2,082.6	2,304.6	2,676.9
Georgia	923.8	1,063.1	1,171.1	1,312.9	1,369.0	1,414.8	1,277.1	1,252.5	1,330.1	1,447.3
Hawaii	158.2	157.7	168.6	172.7	184.2	187.6	182.3	183.6	202.6	225.7
Idaho	112.4	129.4	140.5	151.5	161.8	166.5	171.0	169.8	180.2	196.5
Illinois	1,303.9	1,419.7	1,427.0	1,551.6	1,682.1	1,774.7	1,873.0	1,992.4	2,098.7	2,269.8
Indiana	588.8	657.1	673.6	724.7	745.7	764.6	781.6	795.8	881.7	941.2
Iowa	208.5	236.1	253.3	268.0	285.5	306.9	308.3	324.2	353.8	392.4
Kansas	194.0	204.8	229.4	244.2	252.2	265.0	245.0	252.0	257.2	275.5
Kentucky	588.5	602.7	630.0	652.1	663.9	674.5	687.4	702.3	724.5	763.6
Louisiana	630.1	698.5	775.9	823.7	864.6	910.1	864.8	850.6	877.2	928.4
Maine	167.2	175.9	208.0	229.3	248.7	247.1	258.2	259.2	253.2	268.6
Maryland	422.4	445.1	466.7	491.0	502.2	505.8	523.7	536.8	595.5	713.8
Massachusetts	858.3	923.4	903.3	864.5	909.6	951.2	1,005.4	1,029.6	1,047.3	1,127.2
Michigan	1,060.8	1,161.1	1,251.8	1,336.7	1,407.6	1,459.7	1,508.1	1,507.1	1,575.1	1,791.9
Minnesota	472.2	491.8	540.4	558.8	573.6	582.5	581.9	590.3	615.7	686.7
Mississippi	481.4	561.8	581.2	589.2	591.4	561.4	520.8	521.1	541.1	596.2
Missouri	699.9	770.9	835.1	872.8	889.3	818.5	725.3	721.3	755.2	810.3
Montana	71.6	76.2	79.3	83.2	84.4	84.6	82.0	81.5	82.6	96.4
Nebraska	181.6	193.1	186.6	176.6	174.9	176.4	176.0	174.6	178.8	200.0
Nevada	116.2	142.9	164.4	172.4	174.2	172.8	166.5	180.0	195.0	238.6
New Hampshire	82.2	88.0	95.0	100.8	104.5	107.4	107.9	110.6	117.0	127.9
New Jersey	651.8	672.2	662.0	685.5	706.5	738.5	752.0	766.5	796.3	840.6
New Mexico	295.6	322.1	351.5	375.6	379.7	365.5	383.4	388.0	413.7	445.7
New York	2,751.7	3,112.9	3,509.1	3,808.7	4,022.7	4,189.2	4,125.2	4,093.7	4,239.6	4,623.8
North Carolina	904.5	991.5	1,052.0	1,099.3	1,125.6	1,156.1	1,178.7	1,205.7	1,279.1	1,335.2
North Dakota	43.8	46.1	53.5	53.1	52.6	52.2	50.7	52.4	55.5	62.8
Ohio	1,164.0	1,294.8	1,392.6	1,503.9	1,551.0	1,596.3	1,587.3	1,603.5	1,708.5	1,870.6
Oklahoma	390.1	424.7	419.3	467.1	475.6	491.3	514.7	522.4	533.3	588.0
Oregon	376.6	377.9	388.0	362.3	368.4	361.4	342.2	338.4	371.2	427.4
Pennsylvania	1,422.8	1,471.0	1,523.7	1,599.8	1,737.2	1,822.7	1,872.0	1,893.9	1,963.9	2,052.9
Rhode Island	146.4	154.8	161.2	165.6	167.8	168.4	166.2	162.6	155.9	166.0
South Carolina	566.4	642.1	695.4	652.4	656.0	647.4	634.3	618.8	643.9	651.7
South Dakota	71.0	77.3	81.7	85.1	87.1	88.8	89.4	90.2	91.7	98.5
Tennessee	1,398.0	1,492.5	1,354.9	1,370.1	1,382.9	1,265.0	1,243.5	1,244.0	1,227.5	1,248.1
Texas	1,806.8	1,966.4	2,408.1	2,646.9	2,772.2	2,790.8	2,789.9	2,864.4	2,921.0	3,099.7
Utah	136.2	147.6	173.5	199.9	210.3	211.8	199.9	197.4	215.0	247.0
Vermont	108.5	112.0	114.6	115.8	117.2	114.4	116.0	120.8	126.7	133.5
Virginia	478.9	492.9	519.1	567.3	609.7	639.8	636.6	650.8	687.4	759.5
Washington	781.5	807.5	841.7	833.5	820.1	860.7	850.8	862.5	914.6	1,006.8
West Virginia	259.7	275.4	286.0	294.4	297.8	308.8	300.2	302.7	310.8	329.8
Wisconsin	465.7	520.0	573.1	614.6	642.6	653.5	675.7	687.0	802.7	975.0
Wyoming	35.9	45.5	51.6	55.7	56.7	57.5	56.8	55.5	57.4	63.9
TOTAL	32,616.8	35,796.8	38,480.9	40,436.6	41,906.3	42,601.7	42,273.6	42,753.6	44,790.3	48,569.6

SOURCE: Compiled by Health Management Associates from state Medicaid enrollment reports.

growth accelerating in the December 2008 to December 2009 period in all but six states as compared to the prior 12-month period (Table 2 and Figure 3).

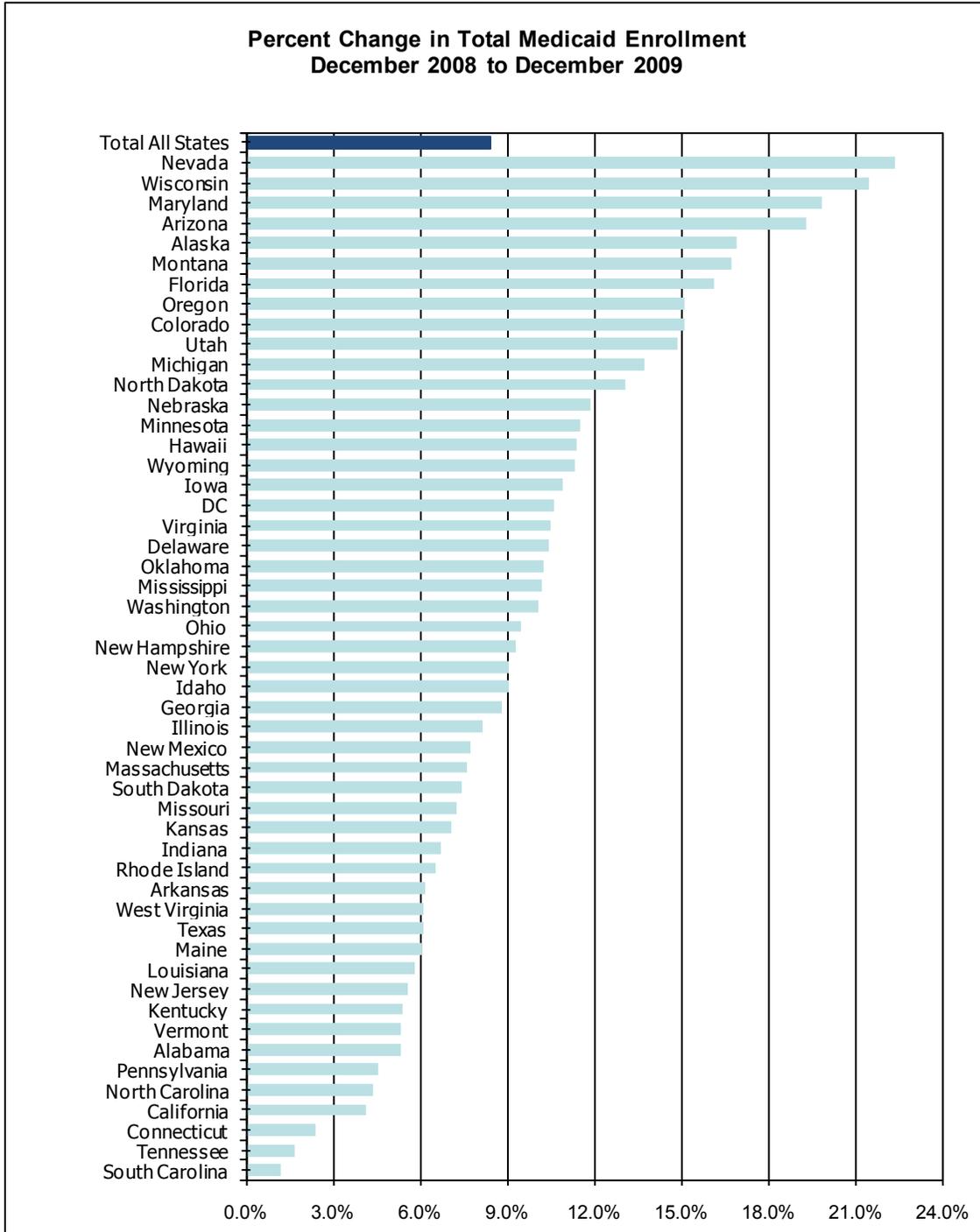
Table 2
Total Medicaid Enrollment in 50 States and the District of Columbia
December 2000 to December 2009

State	Percent Change								
	Dec 00 to Dec 01	Dec 01 to Dec 02	Dec 02 to Dec 03	Dec 03 to Dec 04	Dec 04 to Dec 05	Dec 05 to Dec 06	Dec 06 to Dec 07	Dec 07 to Dec 08	Dec 08 to Dec 09
Alabama	8.4%	8.3%	2.1%	2.5%	1.3%	-2.3%	1.1%	5.6%	5.3%
Alaska	4.3%	7.9%	4.1%	2.2%	0.3%	-4.6%	-4.1%	3.8%	16.9%
Arizona	28.5%	24.8%	11.3%	9.4%	0.3%	-2.3%	4.6%	6.9%	19.3%
Arkansas	13.4%	10.8%	-3.8%	7.1%	5.2%	2.2%	3.0%	-1.7%	6.2%
California	13.4%	8.3%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	-1.2%	1.3%	3.3%	4.2%
Colorado	6.4%	12.5%	10.3%	15.7%	-5.0%	-1.5%	-2.5%	12.9%	15.1%
Connecticut	11.2%	8.5%	3.3%	1.5%	-0.8%	-1.8%	5.1%	5.5%	2.4%
DC	-3.3%	3.9%	6.0%	2.1%	2.2%	-1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	10.6%
Delaware	9.5%	6.4%	8.8%	6.3%	4.7%	1.0%	1.3%	6.0%	10.4%
Florida	8.3%	7.2%	4.7%	4.4%	3.4%	-4.8%	-1.0%	10.7%	16.2%
Georgia	15.1%	10.2%	12.1%	4.3%	3.3%	-9.7%	-1.9%	6.2%	8.8%
Hawaii	-0.3%	6.9%	2.4%	6.6%	1.9%	-2.8%	0.7%	10.3%	11.4%
Idaho	15.1%	8.6%	7.8%	6.8%	2.9%	2.7%	-0.7%	6.1%	9.1%
Illinois	8.9%	0.5%	8.7%	8.4%	5.5%	5.5%	6.4%	5.3%	8.2%
Indiana	11.6%	2.5%	7.6%	2.9%	2.5%	2.2%	1.8%	10.8%	6.7%
Iowa	13.2%	7.3%	5.8%	6.5%	7.5%	0.5%	5.2%	9.1%	10.9%
Kansas	5.6%	12.0%	6.4%	3.3%	5.1%	-7.5%	2.8%	2.1%	7.1%
Kentucky	2.4%	4.5%	3.5%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	2.2%	3.2%	5.4%
Louisiana	10.9%	11.1%	6.2%	5.0%	5.3%	-5.0%	-1.6%	3.1%	5.8%
Maine	5.1%	18.3%	10.2%	8.5%	-0.6%	4.5%	0.4%	-2.3%	6.1%
Maryland	5.4%	4.9%	5.2%	2.3%	0.7%	3.5%	2.5%	10.9%	19.9%
Massachusetts	7.6%	-2.2%	-4.3%	5.2%	4.6%	5.7%	2.4%	1.7%	7.6%
Michigan	9.5%	7.8%	6.8%	5.3%	3.7%	3.3%	-0.1%	4.5%	13.8%
Minnesota	4.1%	9.9%	3.4%	2.7%	1.6%	-0.1%	1.4%	4.3%	11.5%
Mississippi	16.7%	3.5%	1.4%	0.4%	-5.1%	-7.2%	0.1%	3.8%	10.2%
Missouri	10.1%	8.3%	4.5%	1.9%	-8.0%	-11.4%	-0.5%	4.7%	7.3%
Montana	6.4%	4.2%	4.9%	1.4%	0.3%	-3.1%	-0.7%	1.4%	16.8%
Nebraska	6.3%	-3.3%	-5.4%	-1.0%	0.9%	-0.2%	-0.8%	2.4%	11.9%
Nevada	23.0%	15.1%	4.8%	1.1%	-0.8%	-3.7%	8.1%	8.3%	22.4%
New Hampshire	7.1%	8.0%	6.1%	3.7%	2.7%	0.5%	2.5%	5.8%	9.3%
New Jersey	3.1%	-1.5%	3.6%	3.1%	4.5%	1.8%	1.9%	3.9%	5.6%
New Mexico	9.0%	9.1%	6.9%	1.1%	-3.7%	4.9%	1.2%	6.6%	7.7%
New York	13.1%	12.7%	8.5%	5.6%	4.1%	-1.5%	-0.8%	3.6%	9.1%
North Carolina	9.6%	6.1%	4.5%	2.4%	2.7%	2.0%	2.3%	6.1%	4.4%
North Dakota	5.1%	16.2%	-0.8%	-0.9%	-0.8%	-2.8%	3.3%	6.0%	13.1%
Ohio	11.2%	7.6%	8.0%	3.1%	2.9%	-0.6%	1.0%	6.5%	9.5%
Oklahoma	8.9%	-1.3%	11.4%	1.8%	3.3%	4.8%	1.5%	2.1%	10.3%
Oregon	0.3%	2.7%	-6.6%	1.7%	-1.9%	-5.3%	-1.1%	9.7%	15.1%
Pennsylvania	3.4%	3.6%	5.0%	8.6%	4.9%	2.7%	1.2%	3.7%	4.5%
Rhode Island	5.7%	4.1%	2.7%	1.3%	0.3%	-1.3%	-2.2%	-4.1%	6.5%
South Carolina	13.4%	8.3%	-6.2%	0.5%	-1.3%	-2.0%	-2.4%	4.1%	1.2%
South Dakota	8.9%	5.8%	4.0%	2.3%	2.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.6%	7.4%
Tennessee	6.8%	-9.2%	1.1%	0.9%	-8.5%	-1.7%	0.0%	-1.3%	1.7%
Texas	8.8%	22.5%	9.9%	4.7%	0.7%	0.0%	2.7%	2.0%	6.1%
Utah	8.4%	17.6%	15.2%	5.2%	0.7%	-5.6%	-1.2%	8.9%	14.9%
Vermont	3.3%	2.3%	1.1%	1.2%	-2.4%	1.3%	4.2%	4.9%	5.4%
Virginia	2.9%	5.3%	9.3%	7.5%	4.9%	-0.5%	2.2%	5.6%	10.5%
Washington	3.3%	4.2%	-1.0%	-1.6%	5.0%	-1.1%	1.4%	6.0%	10.1%
West Virginia	6.1%	3.9%	2.9%	1.2%	3.7%	-2.8%	0.8%	2.7%	6.1%
Wisconsin	11.6%	10.2%	7.2%	4.6%	1.7%	3.4%	1.7%	16.8%	21.5%
Wyoming	26.7%	13.3%	8.0%	1.8%	1.3%	-1.1%	-2.2%	3.3%	11.4%
TOTAL	9.7%	7.5%	5.1%	3.6%	1.7%	-0.8%	1.1%	4.8%	8.4%

SOURCE: Compiled by Health Management Associates from state Medicaid enrollment reports.

Note: December 2009 enrollment for Mississippi is estimated based on aggregate data provided by the state.

Figure 3



SOURCE: Compiled by Health Management Associates from state Medicaid enrollment reports for KCMU.
 Note: December 2009 enrollment for Mississippi is estimated based on aggregate data provided by the state.

Children vs. Adults. Medicaid eligibility is considerably broader for children than for adults in most states. As a result, 60% of the growth in Medicaid enrollment between December 2008 and December 2009 occurred among children (2.2 million of the 3.7 million total growth, see Table 3).

Table 3

Change in Medicaid Enrollment of Children and Adults in 50 States and DC																
State	Enrollment (in Thousands)					Change (in Thousands)				Percent Change						
	December 2007		December 2008		December 2009	December 2007 to December 2008		December 2008 to December 2009		December 2007 to December 2008		December 2008 to December 2009		December 2007 to December 2009		
	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult	Child	Adult
Alabama	359.0	314.1	385.9	324.9	422.4	326.1	26.9	10.8	36.5	1.3	7.5%	3.4%	9.5%	0.4%	17.7%	3.8%
Alaska	45.7	32.1	47.3	33.4	58.3	36.1	1.6	1.4	11.0	2.7	3.5%	4.3%	23.3%	8.0%	27.5%	12.6%
Arizona	493.7	450.1	530.1	478.7	640.7	563.7	36.3	28.6	110.6	84.9	7.4%	6.4%	20.9%	17.7%	29.8%	25.2%
Arkansas	289.5	214.7	276.8	218.9	299.5	226.9	-12.7	4.2	22.6	8.1	-4.4%	1.9%	8.2%	3.7%	3.4%	5.7%
California	3,177.9	3,253.0	3,273.6	3,366.2	3,412.9	3,520.6	95.8	113.2	139.3	154.4	3.0%	3.5%	4.3%	4.6%	7.4%	8.2%
Colorado	214.1	166.6	248.7	181.1	294.5	200.2	34.6	14.5	45.7	19.2	16.2%	8.7%	18.4%	10.6%	37.5%	20.2%
Connecticut	196.6	224.7	207.3	237.0	222.6	232.4	10.8	12.3	15.3	-4.6	5.5%	5.5%	7.4%	-1.9%	13.3%	3.5%
DC	65.8	62.2	67.6	62.3	73.6	70.1	1.8	0.0	6.0	7.8	2.8%	0.0%	8.9%	12.5%	11.9%	12.6%
Delaware	65.9	86.8	68.8	92.8	74.4	103.9	2.9	6.0	5.6	11.1	4.3%	6.9%	8.2%	12.0%	12.9%	19.7%
Florida	1,049.3	1,033.4	1,178.2	1,126.3	1,414.7	1,262.1	129.0	93.0	236.5	135.8	12.3%	9.0%	20.1%	12.1%	34.8%	22.1%
Georgia	714.9	537.6	774.5	555.6	874.0	573.3	59.6	17.9	99.5	17.7	8.3%	3.3%	12.9%	3.2%	22.3%	6.6%
Hawaii	86.9	96.7	93.8	108.7	102.2	123.5	7.0	12.0	8.3	14.8	8.0%	12.4%	8.9%	13.6%	17.6%	27.7%
Idaho	102.2	67.6	106.3	73.9	119.3	77.2	4.1	6.3	13.0	3.3	4.0%	9.3%	12.2%	4.5%	16.7%	14.2%
Illinois	1,221.7	792.5	1,298.6	826.5	1,388.5	869.7	76.9	34.0	89.9	43.2	6.3%	4.3%	6.9%	5.2%	13.6%	9.7%
Indiana	475.1	320.7	516.8	364.9	553.7	387.5	41.7	44.2	36.9	22.6	8.8%	13.8%	7.1%	6.2%	16.5%	20.8%
Iowa	151.3	171.7	169.5	182.7	193.3	197.1	18.2	10.9	23.9	14.4	12.0%	6.4%	14.1%	7.9%	27.8%	14.7%
Kansas	139.9	112.1	144.6	112.6	159.5	115.9	4.7	0.5	14.9	3.3	3.4%	0.5%	10.3%	3.0%	14.0%	3.4%
Kentucky	326.0	376.3	338.4	386.1	366.8	396.8	12.4	9.7	28.4	10.7	3.8%	2.6%	8.4%	2.8%	12.5%	5.4%
Louisiana	559.8	290.8	586.1	291.1	617.3	311.1	26.3	0.2	31.2	20.0	4.7%	0.1%	5.3%	6.9%	10.3%	7.0%
Maine	98.2	161.0	99.3	153.9	106.8	161.8	1.2	-7.1	7.5	7.9	1.2%	-4.4%	7.5%	5.1%	8.8%	0.5%
Maryland	292.5	214.4	317.2	250.1	366.5	306.3	24.8	35.7	49.2	56.3	8.5%	16.7%	15.5%	22.5%	25.3%	42.9%
Massachusetts	362.9	670.0	360.1	690.9	386.6	745.2	-2.9	20.9	26.5	54.3	-0.8%	3.1%	7.4%	7.9%	6.5%	11.2%
Michigan	860.3	646.9	914.9	660.2	1,040.8	751.1	54.6	13.4	125.9	90.9	6.3%	2.1%	13.8%	13.8%	21.0%	16.1%
Minnesota	311.6	278.6	325.0	290.7	353.8	332.8	13.4	12.0	28.8	42.2	4.3%	4.3%	8.9%	14.5%	13.6%	19.4%
Mississippi	274.5	246.6	287.7	253.4	322.6	273.6	13.2	6.8	34.9	20.2	4.8%	2.8%	12.1%	8.0%	17.5%	11.0%
Missouri	425.6	295.7	431.5	323.7	466.4	343.9	5.9	28.0	34.9	20.2	1.4%	9.5%	8.1%	6.2%	9.6%	16.3%
Montana	43.2	34.0	43.8	34.4	52.1	44.3	0.6	0.3	8.3	9.9	1.4%	1.0%	18.9%	28.9%	20.5%	30.2%
Nebraska	105.9	68.7	108.3	70.5	124.6	75.4	2.4	1.7	16.3	4.9	2.3%	2.5%	15.1%	6.9%	17.7%	9.6%
Nevada	102.6	77.3	116.1	78.9	149.1	89.4	13.5	1.5	33.1	10.6	13.1%	2.0%	28.5%	13.4%	45.3%	15.6%
New Hampshire	68.9	41.8	72.4	44.7	80.0	48.0	3.5	2.9	7.6	3.3	5.1%	7.0%	10.5%	7.4%	16.1%	14.9%
New Jersey	467.9	298.7	493.3	303.0	534.6	306.0	25.4	4.3	41.3	3.0	5.4%	1.4%	8.4%	1.0%	14.3%	2.5%
New Mexico	254.5	133.5	274.8	138.9	302.6	143.1	20.3	5.4	27.8	4.2	8.0%	4.0%	10.1%	3.0%	18.9%	7.2%
New York	1,583.7	2,509.9	1,624.8	2,614.8	1,712.3	2,911.5	41.1	104.9	87.5	296.7	2.6%	4.2%	5.4%	11.3%	8.1%	16.0%
North Carolina	635.8	569.8	682.8	596.3	750.6	584.6	47.0	26.5	67.8	-11.6	7.4%	4.6%	9.9%	-2.0%	18.0%	2.6%
North Dakota	25.2	27.1	28.6	26.8	34.3	28.4	3.4	-0.4	5.7	1.6	13.6%	-1.3%	19.7%	6.0%	36.1%	4.6%
Ohio	808.3	795.2	852.4	856.1	932.6	938.1	44.1	60.8	80.2	82.0	5.5%	7.7%	9.4%	9.6%	15.4%	18.0%
Oklahoma	330.8	191.6	337.2	196.0	380.9	207.1	6.4	4.4	43.7	11.1	1.9%	2.3%	12.9%	5.7%	15.1%	8.1%
Oregon	217.5	120.9	237.3	133.9	306.0	121.3	19.8	13.0	68.7	-12.6	9.1%	10.7%	29.0%	-9.4%	40.7%	0.3%
Pennsylvania	890.4	1,003.6	933.0	1,030.8	988.8	1,064.1	42.7	27.2	55.8	33.3	4.8%	2.7%	6.0%	3.2%	11.1%	6.0%
Rhode Island	68.1	96.8	63.7	94.8	68.3	99.7	-4.4	-1.9	4.6	4.8	-6.5%	-2.0%	7.3%	5.1%	0.3%	3.0%
South Carolina	344.0	274.8	361.1	300.1	354.8	313.6	17.1	25.3	-6.3	13.5	5.0%	9.2%	-1.7%	4.5%	3.1%	14.1%
South Dakota	52.8	37.4	54.2	37.5	59.2	39.3	1.4	0.1	5.0	1.8	2.6%	0.3%	9.2%	4.8%	12.0%	5.1%
Tennessee	540.3	703.7	554.4	673.2	606.1	642.0	14.1	-30.5	51.8	-31.2	2.6%	-4.3%	9.3%	-4.6%	12.2%	-8.8%
Texas	2,001.5	862.8	2,038.3	882.7	2,186.3	913.3	36.8	19.9	148.0	30.7	1.8%	2.3%	7.3%	3.5%	9.2%	5.9%
Utah	94.1	103.4	106.7	108.3	127.7	119.3	12.6	5.0	21.0	11.0	13.4%	4.8%	19.7%	10.1%	35.8%	15.4%
Vermont	50.2	70.6	51.5	75.2	52.9	80.7	1.4	4.6	1.3	5.5	2.7%	6.5%	2.6%	7.3%	5.4%	14.2%
Virginia	347.4	303.3	370.4	317.0	426.9	332.7	23.0	13.7	56.5	15.7	6.6%	4.5%	15.3%	4.9%	22.9%	9.7%
Washington	521.3	341.2	561.8	352.7	628.3	378.6	40.6	11.6	66.4	25.8	7.8%	3.4%	11.8%	7.3%	20.5%	11.0%
West Virginia	154.4	148.3	158.2	152.6	169.5	160.4	3.8	4.3	11.3	7.8	2.4%	2.9%	7.2%	5.1%	9.8%	8.1%
Wisconsin	335.6	351.4	381.8	420.9	438.2	536.8	46.2	69.4	56.4	115.9	13.8%	19.8%	14.8%	27.5%	30.6%	52.7%
Wyoming	34.9	20.2	36.2	20.6	41.1	22.2	1.4	0.4	4.9	1.6	3.9%	1.8%	13.5%	7.9%	17.9%	9.8%
Total All States	22,440.0	20,303.2	23,591.8	21,207.0	25,839.5	22,708.8	1,151.8	903.8	2,247.7	1,501.8	5.1%	4.5%	9.5%	7.1%	15.1%	11.8%

SOURCE: Compiled by Health Management Associates from state Medicaid enrollment reports for KCMU.

Note: December 2009 enrollment for Mississippi is estimated based on aggregate data provided by the state.

Aged and Disabled. Forty-four states and DC were able to provide the number of Medicaid enrollees who were aged or living with disabilities, including those “dual eligibles” covered by Medicare. Although less sensitive to changes in economic conditions, enrollment among the aged and disabled has risen consistently since 2000. Aged and Disabled enrollment growth averaged 3.0% from December 2000 to December 2008, and increased by 2.8% between December of 2008 and December 2009 nationally, with increases in all but three states (Table 4). This growth is significant given the higher health care needs and expenditures associated with this population who comprise more than two thirds (67% in 2007) of program spending.

Table 4
Aged and Disabled Medicaid Enrollment in 44 States and DC
December 2000 to December 2009

State	Monthly Enrollment in Thousands										Percent Change	
	Dec-00	Dec-01	Dec-02	Dec-03	Dec-04	Dec-05	Dec-06	Dec-07	Dec-08	Dec-09	Dec 00 to Dec 08 Avg.	Dec 08 to Dec 09
Alabama	236.3	244.6	266.9	268.5	266.8	271.8	269.0	273.3	281.3	279.1	2.2%	-0.8%
Alaska	15.2	16.0	17.2	18.0	18.6	19.3	20.0	20.4	20.8	21.7	4.0%	4.2%
Arizona	118.5	133.2	153.0	163.7	181.2	191.6	194.5	201.3	206.9	216.2	7.2%	4.5%
Arkansas	134.3	138.1	143.8	147.0	153.8	160.7	167.2	173.9	180.2	186.0	3.7%	3.2%
California	1,374.1	1,449.8	1,554.3	1,607.8	1,650.5	1,688.9	1,705.1	1,748.1	1,795.8	1,827.2	3.4%	1.7%
Colorado	92.9	93.9	95.8	95.8	100.4	101.3	103.6	105.7	110.5	114.7	2.2%	3.8%
Connecticut	93.2	97.4	99.5	101.1	100.2	100.1	99.2	101.8	104.4	88.6	1.4%	-15.1%
DC	36.2	32.9	34.6	35.8	37.1	39.4	40.6	41.5	40.8	46.8	1.5%	14.9%
Florida	608.2	629.2	647.0	678.4	712.9	743.7	742.3	762.6	798.2	857.1	3.5%	7.4%
Georgia	299.0	294.2	305.0	342.4	341.0	352.2	357.8	363.2	375.6	388.7	2.9%	3.5%
Hawaii	33.6	37.4	37.5	39.4	40.1	40.5	40.2	41.1	42.7	44.6	3.0%	4.6%
Idaho	30.5	32.3	34.0	35.9	37.8	43.0	45.9	54.7	60.7	61.1	9.0%	0.7%
Illinois	352.3	364.3	367.8	382.8	397.1	411.2	447.3	440.0	447.3	462.1	3.0%	3.3%
Indiana	158.6	169.7	169.1	178.0	184.7	190.3	198.3	203.1	209.6	219.3	3.5%	4.6%
Iowa	88.3	89.9	95.4	99.2	105.5	110.3	127.2	132.0	140.8	150.0	6.0%	6.5%
Kansas	68.0	69.5	71.2	72.7	76.0	78.1	79.7	82.9	86.8	91.2	3.1%	5.2%
Kentucky	251.2	252.8	255.8	259.0	261.8	267.7	272.6	280.0	285.3	291.8	1.6%	2.2%
Louisiana	217.5	223.1	229.0	234.1	235.8	227.8	229.1	235.9	244.4	253.6	1.5%	3.7%
Maine*	65.2	61.5	64.5	64.7	67.2	75.3	77.3	79.0	79.4	81.7	2.5%	2.8%
Maryland	137.4	142.7	148.8	152.3	156.8	160.7	166.2	167.9	172.9	179.0	2.9%	3.6%
Michigan	334.7	343.6	354.5	368.1	377.4	387.5	394.0	400.1	412.6	434.5	2.6%	5.3%
Minnesota	132.9	140.4	147.9	152.7	156.4	160.3	163.5	168.1	173.3	177.9	3.4%	2.7%
Mississippi	194.2	205.6	213.1	214.4	218.6	221.9	216.1	213.5	214.6	228.4	1.3%	6.5%
Missouri	185.0	193.6	212.6	221.8	236.1	225.0	193.6	197.3	225.9	235.0	2.5%	4.0%
Nebraska	43.1	43.9	45.1	45.8	47.0	48.2	48.4	48.3	49.2	50.6	1.7%	2.8%
Nevada	37.9	40.8	44.5	48.7	49.0	49.7	51.2	54.0	56.3	59.1	5.1%	5.0%
New Hampshire	22.3	23.2	24.2	25.3	26.4	27.4	27.3	29.1	31.1	32.6	4.2%	4.8%
New Jersey	230.6	232.9	234.2	239.0	239.4	244.5	248.1	253.0	259.7	264.7	1.5%	1.9%
New Mexico	65.0	68.4	71.2	74.3	77.7	80.9	83.4	86.0	88.0	89.1	3.9%	1.2%
New York	916.0	936.7	957.3	964.3	983.7	1,031.0	1,030.1	1,055.3	1,086.9	1,151.2	2.2%	5.9%
North Carolina	340.4	348.2	357.8	366.4	376.9	389.4	398.1	405.3	413.7	423.2	2.5%	2.3%
North Dakota	15.9	16.2	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.8	1.1%	2.3%
Ohio	347.5	348.7	384.0	413.7	406.7	416.7	426.0	437.2	461.4	480.3	3.6%	4.1%
Oklahoma	113.3	117.5	118.7	129.3	134.5	143.0	147.8	152.9	157.3	163.1	4.2%	3.7%
Oregon	91.2	93.8	98.5	97.3	99.2	101.5	102.9	106.0	111.1	117.2	2.5%	5.5%
Rhode Island	50.0	51.0	54.0	54.0	54.5	56.1	56.4	56.1	55.8	56.6	1.4%	1.4%
South Carolina	182.7	185.0	185.8	189.4	193.1	192.8	188.6	189.2	192.7	197.7	0.7%	2.6%
South Dakota	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.5	21.6	22.0	22.6	22.8	23.2	23.7	1.4%	2.2%
Tennessee	323.8	330.6	345.1	357.2	371.5	390.6	398.2	399.9	409.5	335.9	3.0%	-18.0%
Texas	493.5	500.9	519.1	536.9	580.8	611.9	634.8	658.4	680.9	699.7	4.1%	2.8%
Utah	43.9	46.0	48.8	51.2	54.2	58.6	58.6	60.0	63.5	67.0	4.7%	5.4%
Virginia	190.8	193.8	198.5	203.0	208.9	216.9	222.2	227.2	232.9	240.3	2.5%	3.2%
Washington	158.9	176.2	181.5	189.4	196.0	202.2	212.0	218.3	226.4	238.3	4.5%	5.3%
Wisconsin	160.5	163.3	166.7	169.6	173.5	176.4	184.8	186.5	210.8	217.9	3.5%	3.4%
Wyoming	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.4	12.1	12.9	13.2	13.6	14.2	3.2%	4.0%
Total	9,116.1	9,404.7	9,801.9	10,137.7	10,436.3	10,757.3	10,921.9	11,163.5	11,552.3	11,876.4	3.0%	2.8%

SOURCE: Compiled by Health Management Associates from state Medicaid enrollment reports for KCMU.

Notes: Connecticut excludes QMB-only enrollees. After December 2000, Maine's QMBs are excluded. SLMBs and QIs were included for the first time in June 2003 data for Georgia and June 2008 for South Carolina. December 2009 enrollment for Mississippi is estimated based on aggregate data provided by the state.

Conclusion. Although Medicaid enrollment growth may have peaked in the first half of 2009, enrollment increases during the recession continue to place additional strain on state budgets. This growth would likely have been much smaller, and many more Americans would likely have become uninsured, without the added federal support and maintenance of effort requirements provided through the 2009 fiscal stimulus, the financing portion of which has been extended to June 30, 2011. Financing and maintaining the program will continue to be a challenge for state and federal policymakers as they prepare for the Medicaid eligibility expansions beginning in 2014 under health reform and the 16 million new enrollees estimated to gain Medicaid coverage.

These December 2009 enrollment data provide the latest available snapshot of Medicaid trends nationally and across the states. For more detailed information on methodology and state-by-state enrollment reporting, see *Medicaid Enrollment in 50 States: December 2008 Data Update*, available online at <http://www.kff.org/medicaid/7606.cfm>.

This publication (#8050-02) is available on the Kaiser Family Foundation's website at www.kff.org.

The Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured provides information and analysis on health care coverage and access for the low-income population, with a special focus on Medicaid's role and coverage of the uninsured. Begun in 1991 and based in the Kaiser Family Foundation's Washington, DC office, the Commission is the largest operating program of the Foundation. The Commission's work is conducted by Foundation staff under the guidance of a bipartisan group of national leaders and experts in health care and public policy.